## Message Text

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**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 EA-07 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07

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R 271606Z FEB 76

FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 569

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMCONSUL LENINGRAD

AMEMBASSY TAIPEI

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

USLO PEKING

CINCPAC

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CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, UR, VN, LA, MG

SUBJECT: ASIAN SPEAKERS AT SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS

1. SUMMARY. THREE ASIAN PARTY LEADERS HAVE DELIVERED

SPEECHES TO THE CPSU 25TH PARTY CONGRESS. DRV PARTY CHIEF

LE DUAN PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION'S STRENGTH AND SUPPORT FOR

NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND SHARPLY CIRTICIZED

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISM". LAOTIAN LEADER KAYSONE

PHOMVIHAN LINKED LAOS TO ITS INDOCHINESE NEIGHBORS AND

CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS STILL ACTIVE IN OPPOSING THE

NEW LAOTIAN REGIME. MONGOLIAN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT HEAD TSEDENBAL

WAS, AS USUAL, MOST LAVISH OF ALL--SOME MIGHT SAY

SLAVISH--IN HIS PRAISE OF THE SOVIETS IN GENERAL AND

BREZHNEV IN PARTICULAR. HE ALSO BLASTED "MAOISM" AND CALLED

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FOR STRUGGLE AGINST IT. END SUMMARY.

- 2. IN HIS SPEECH (PRAVDA FEB 26) LE DUAN, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE DRV PARTY, FOLLOWED THE MAIN LINES OF HIS RHETORIC DURING HIS VISIT TO THE USSR IN OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1975. HE SAID THAT MOSCOW STRENGTHENS REVO-LUTIONARY FORCES AND SUPPORTS AND NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT, "WRECKS THE INFLAMMATORY DESIGNS OF IMPERIALISM" AND FURTHERS PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE WORLD. THE LATTER PHRASE IS SIMILAR TO THE HIGHLY QUALIFIED EDORSEMENT HE MADE OF HELSINKI IN OCTOBER, AND AGAIN PLACED IT BELOW THE NEED TO SUPPORT LIBERATION STRUGGLES. LE DUAN MENTIONED THE U.S. EXPLICITLY FOUR TIMES, ALL IN THE CONTEXT OF "AGGRES-SION" AND "IMPERIALISM". IN A PHRASE WHICH IS CERTAIN TO IRK THE CHINESE, HE DESCRIBED THE USSR AS "THE STRONGEST SOLCIALIST POWER IN THE WORLD." HE PRAISED SOVIET SUPPORT FOR VIETNAM AND DESCRIBED BILATERAL FRIENDSHIP AND SOLIDARITY AS GROWING STRONGER DAY BY DAY.
- 3. LAOTIAN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT CHIEF KAYSONE
  PHOMVIHAN WAS LESS BELIGERENT. (PRAVDA FEB 27) HE PRAISED THE
  SOVIET PARTY AND BREZHNEV IN STANDARD TERMS, THEN DISCUSSED
  THE "VICTORY OF THE REVOLUTION IN LAOS," EXPLICITLY
  LINKING ITS SUCCESS IN 1975 TO "THE COMPLETE VICTORY
  OF THE REVOLUTIONS IN VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA." HE SPOKE
  OF THE "BASIC CHANGE IN THE POLITICAL STITUATION IN
  INDOCHINA" AND THANKED THE SOVIET UNION FOR "ENORMOUS
  AND IMPORTANT AID AND SUPPORT." HE MENTIONED
  "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" THREE TIMES, INCLUDING THE
  CHARGE THAT IT WAS "CONTINUING ITS DISRUPTIVE
  ACTIVITIES AGAINST US."
- 4. MONGOLIAN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT CHIEF TSEDENBAL (PRAVDA FEB 27) STRESSED THE CORRECTNESS OF BREZHNEV'S SPEECH AND THE PARTY PROGRAM OF THE 25TH CONGRESS. HE PRAISED DETENTE AND ECHOED BREZHNEV'S HELSINKI SPEECH THAT THE CSCE EXAMPLE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO OTHER PARTS OF THE GLOBE, "INCLUDING THE ASIAN CONTINENT." HE THEN DENOUNCED THE "MAOIST LEADERSHIP OF CHINA" FOR LINING LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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UP WITH ANTI-SOVIET, ANTI-SOCIALIST FORCES, AND WITH "APOLOGISTS FOR A NEW WORLD WAR." HE CHARGED THAT PEKING'S OPOSITON TO DETENTE SHOWED ITS OWN "GREAT-POWER HEGEMONISTIC, EXPANSIONIST COURSE," CALLED MAOISM A "SERIOUS THREAT" FOR THE SOCIALIST BROTHER-HOOD AND SAID THAT "THE DECISIVE STRUGGLE WITH MAOISM REMAINS AN URGENT TASK OF ALL MARXIST-LENINIST PARTIES" AND PEACE-LOVING FORCES. HE CONCLUDED BY

PARISING SOVIET AID AND SUPPORT FOR MONGOLIA.

5. COMMENT. THESE SPEECHES GENERALLY REPLAY STANDARD LINES, BUT THE SOVIETS MUST BE PARTICULARLY PLEASED WITH LE DUAN, BOTH FOR HIS PRESENCE AT THIS SOVIET SHOW AND FOR HIS WORDS HIGHLY FAVORABLE TO THEM AND IMPLICITLY DEROGATORY TOWARD PEKING. STOESSEL

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